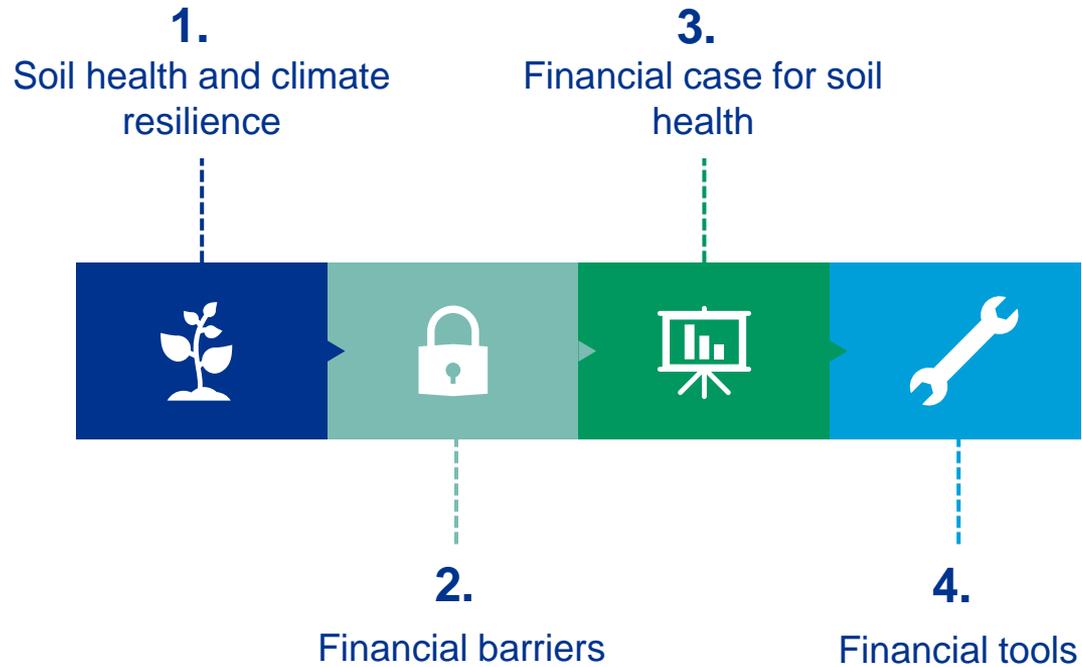


Financing Climate Resilience

How private capital can support climate resilient agriculture

Vincent Gauthier

Contents





EDF's vision for U.S. working lands



Produce food, fuel
and fiber



Protect communities
from extreme floods
and droughts



Provide ecosystem services
like clean water and reduced
greenhouse gases

Soil health and climate resilience

By mid-century climate change will have negative impacts on crops and livestock

Increased Precipitation

Increasing precipitation extremes will ruin crops and degrade soil resources unless conservation methods are implemented

Heat & Draught Damage

Rising temperatures and incidences of draught will decrease crop and livestock productivity with innovating production

Weeds, Disease & Pests

Many regions will face greater weed, disease and pests associated with changing climate conditions

Soil health practices build resilience to extreme weather



A recent research paper (Kane et al. 2021) found that higher soil organic matter was correlated with higher yields and lower crop insurance payouts under drought conditions



Ninety-seven percent of farmers in a recent Soil Health Institute project documented an increase in crop resilience to extreme weather from soil health institute

Financial barriers

In field conservation practice adoption remains low



No- and reduced tillage is adopted on 50% of cropland



Cover crops are grown on less than 4% of cropland

Financial barriers prevent farmer investment in conservation

1. Farm profitability and working capital are low

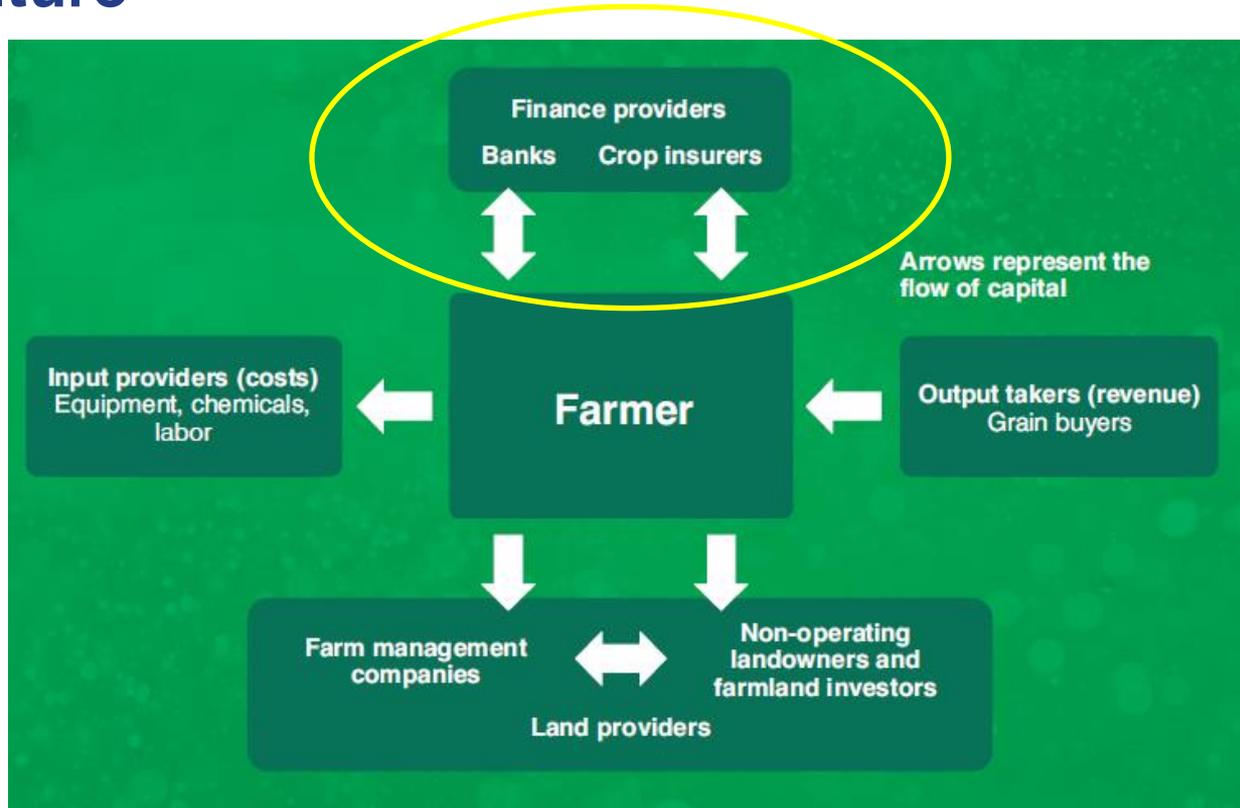
2. Financing is annual and lacks long-term investments

3. Subsidized risk tools are substitutes for investments in resilience

4. Regional markets often limit crop choices



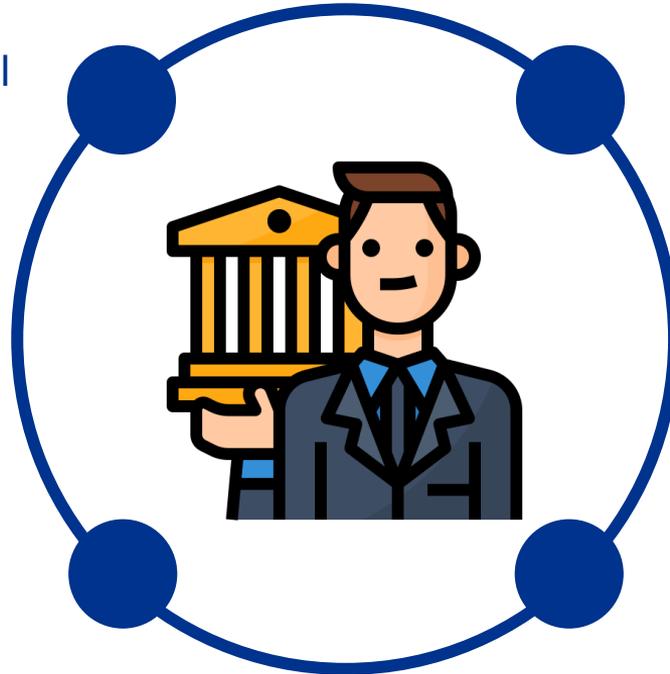
Agricultural lenders are at the heart of financing agriculture



The lender's role in financing resilience

Provide operating capital to bridge the planting to harvest period

Cannot prescribe practices



Can provide lending programs tailored to a specific set of farmers

Evaluate the financial merits of farmer investments

Climate impacts on lending institutions



Risks

- Degraded asset values
- Portfolio shocks from extreme weather
- Increased financial regulation



Opportunities

- New markets for ecosystem services
- Public interest in sustainable ag
- Build climate resilience in portfolios

Financial case for soil health

▲ Identifying and communicating the financial case for conservation is essential to scale adoption

Limited understanding about the financial impacts of conservation



Financial solutions targeting conservation adoption

EDF and partners have advanced the business case for in-field conservation practices

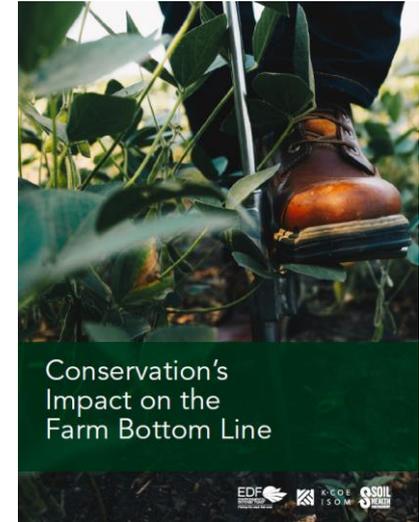
Conservation budget analyses



How conservation makes dairy farms more resilient, especially in a lean agricultural economy

Environmental Defense Fund | K-Coe Isom

November 2019



Recently released analysis outlines specifics of the business case



01
Conservation tillage reduces operating costs

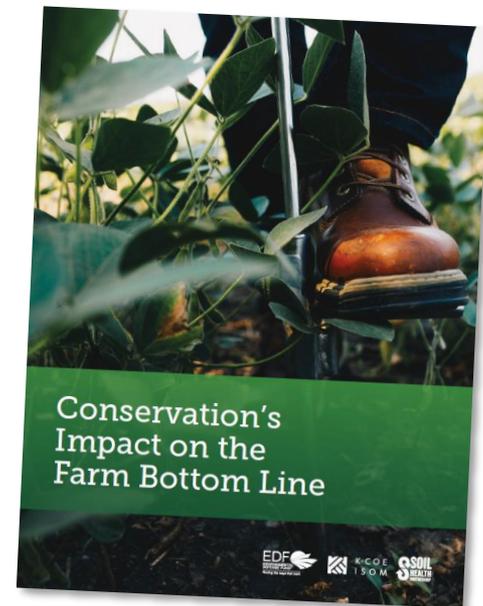


02
Cover crops can be part of a profitable system, especially as experience grows

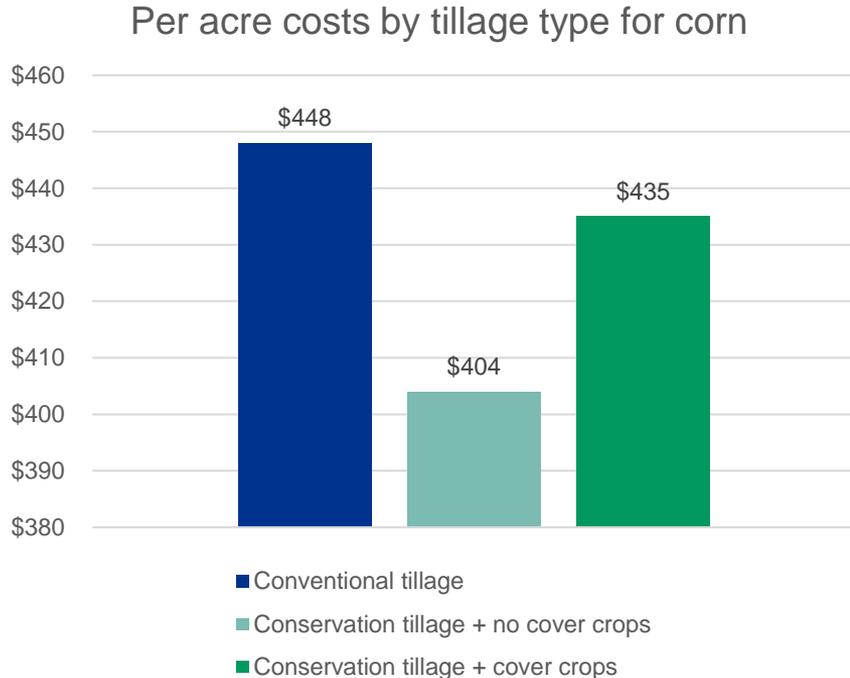


03
Success with conservation practices is the outcome of a targeted and stepwise approach

Project team:



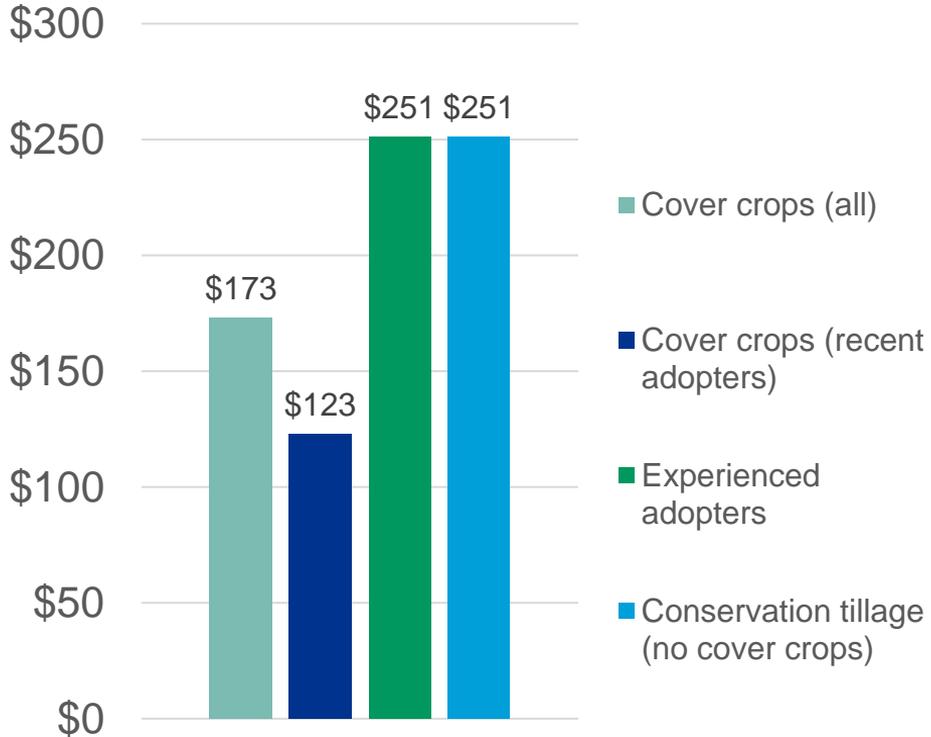
Conservation tillage reduces operating costs



- Per-acre costs for corn fields with conservation tillage were lower (\$404/acre) than those for conventionally tilled fields (\$448/acre)
- The most substantial savings from no-till on corn came from equipment and fuel costs
- Conservation tillage acres with and without cover crops had increased burndown costs

Cover crops can be part of a profitable system, but experience is key

Net returns across practice categories for soybeans



- Cover crops have upfront costs that cannot be ignored—and benefits can take time to accrue
- Farmers with >5 years of cover crop experience are more profitable than farmers who have recently adopted cover crops
- For soybeans, experienced adopters of cover crops had some of the highest net returns in our study

EDF and partners created a best practice guide to help others measure the business case



Outlines best practices for:

1. Selecting objectives and target audiences
2. Sample selection
3. Selecting and gathering data
4. Analyzing farm budgets
5. Communicating farm budget analyses



A practitioner's guide to conducting budget analyses for conservation agriculture

December 2020



Financial solutions

Transition financing solutions

Challenge

Farmers face up-front costs, a learning curve, and long-term benefits

Opportunity

Adjust financing to address up-front costs, but delay repayment until long-term benefits are achieved

Product

Transition loan for conservation adoption

Examples

Organic transition loans



Rabobank



Risk reduction solutions

Context



Farmers perceive
risk to adopting
sustainable practices

Problem



Federal crop insurance
does not measure the
risk-reducing value of
sustainable practices

Solution



Crop Insurance Buy-
Ups
Warranties

Innovative solutions

Community choice aggregation

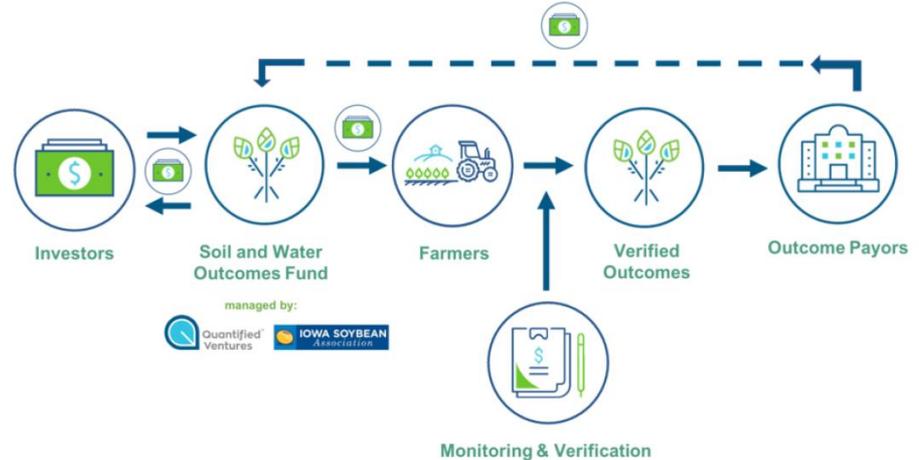


Surcharge on restaurant meals



Fund soil health investments in local farms

Water quality markets



Thank you!

Vincent Gauthier
Research Analyst, EDF
vgauthier@edf.org

